

Economia Brasileira Contemporânea 1945 2004

The Economies of Argentina and Brazil Until Debt Do Us Part Taxation in Developing Countries Transforming Brazil Brazil under Lula Land, Protest, and Politics Economia brasileira contemporânea Economia brasileira contemporânea Monographic Series Index to Latin American Periodical Literature, 1929-1960 Institutional Change and Economic Development Brazil Handbook of Latin American Studies, Vol. 60 Figuras e problemas da literatura brasileira contemporânea Dicionário Bio-bibliográfico Musical Challenges to Fiscal Adjustment in Latin America A Catalog of Books Represented by Library of Congress Printed Cards Issued to July 31, 1942 A Catalog of Books Represented by Library of Congress Printed Cards. Supplement: Cards Issued August 1, 1942--December 31, 1947 Economics of Diversity Dictionary Catalog of the University Library, 1919-1962 Werner Baer Otaviano Canuto Roger Gordon Rafael R. Ioris J. Love Gabriel Ondetti Fabio Giambiagi Fabio Giambiagi Library of Congress Columbus Memorial Library Ha-Joon Chang Thomas Lynn Smith Lawrence Boudon Adolfo Casais Monteiro Vasco Mariz Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Hiroyuki Hino University of California, Los Angeles. Library

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this book compares the successes and failures of the development and growth processes of argentina and brazil it provides important insights into the different performances of these economies through a series of comparative essays written by argentinian and brazilian economists in the last 60 years argentina and brazil have both undergone a dramatic process of urbanization and industrialization while there are similarities between the two each country has dealt with the side effects in a different manner in this insightful book argentinean and brazilian economists expertly analyze their country s experiences with processes of industrialization the performance of the agricultural and service sectors the impact of foreign investments the distribution of income the roles of the state and the privatization experience and inflationary and stabilization experiences the contrast of the two emerging countries addressing these challenges will offer students economists and other social scientists significant new insights into the economic development process many of the articles will also appeal to individuals in multinational corporations and banks that have to deal with emerging market economies

with decentralization and urbanization the debts of state and local governments and of quasi public agencies have grown in importance rapid urbanization in developing countries requires large scale infrastructure financing to help absorb influxes of rural populations borrowing enables state and local governments to capture the benefits of major capital investments immediately and to finance infrastructure more equitably across multiple generations of service users with debt comes the risk of insolvency subnational debt crises have reoccurred in both developed and developing countries restructuring debt and ensuring its sustainability confront moral hazard and fiscal incentives in a multilevel government system individual subnational governments might free ride common resources and public officials at all levels might shift the cost of excessive borrowing to future generations this book brings together the reform experiences of emerging

economies and developed countries written by leading practitioners and experts in public finance in the context of multilevel government systems the book examines the interaction of markets regulators subnational borrowers creditors national governments taxpayers ex ante rules and ex post insolvency systems in the quest for subnational fiscal discipline such a quest is intertwined with a country's historical political and economic context the formal legal framework interacts with political reality to influence the dynamics of and incentives for reform often the resolution of a subnational debt crisis unfolds in the context of macroeconomic stabilization and structural reforms the book includes reforms that have not been covered by previous literature such as those of china colombia france hungary mexico and south africa the book also presents a comprehensive review of how the united states developed its debt market for state and local governments through a series of reforms that are path dependent including the reforms and lessons learned following state defaults in the 1840s and the debates that shaped the enactment of chapter 9 of the bankruptcy code in 1937 looking forward pressures on subnational finance are likely to continue from the fragility of global recovery the potentially higher cost of capital refinancing risks and sovereign risks this book is essential reading for anyone wanting to know the challenges and reform options in debt restructuring insolvency frameworks and public debt market development

taxes are a crucial policy issue especially in developing countries just recently proposals to raise middle class taxes toppled the bolivian government and plans to extend or increase the value added tax caused political unrest in ecuador and mexico despite the impact of tax policy on developing countries a comprehensive study has yet to be written treating argentina brazil india kenya korea and russia as key case studies this volume outlines the major aspects of current tax codes and explores their economic and political implications examples of both the poorest and wealthiest developing countries argentina brazil india kenya korea and russia uniquely demonstrate the diverse fiscal problems of tax reform each economy relies heavily on indirect and corporate income taxes though recently some have reduced their tariff rates and have switched from excise to value added taxes there is a large informal economy in most of these countries and tax evasion by firms is a significant concern as a result tax revenue remains low even though rates are as high as those in developed economies also unconventional methods to collect revenue have been implemented including bank debit taxes state ownership of firms and implicit taxes on individuals in the informal sector exploring these and other concerns as well as changes in tax law administration and fiscal pressures this comprehensive anthology clarifies the current landscape of tax administration and the economic future of the world's poorer economies

in this book rafael r ioris critically revisits the postwar context in brazil to reexamine traditional questions and notions pertaining to the nature of latin america's political culture and institutions it was in this period that the region lived some of its most intense and successful experiences of fast economic growth which was paradoxically marred by heightened ideological divisions political disruptions and the emergence of widespread authoritarian rule combining original sources of political diplomatic intellectual cultural and labor histories ioris provides a comprehensive history of the fruitful debates concerning national development in postwar brazil a time when the so called country of the future faced one of its best moments for consolidating political democracy and economic prosperity he argues that traditional views on political instability have been excessively grounded on an institutional focus which should be replaced by in depth analysis of events on the ground in so doing he reveals that as national development meant very different things to multiple different social segments of the brazilian society no unified support could have been provided to the democratically elected political regime when things rapidly became socially and politically divisive early in the 1960s innovating in its multidimensional analytical scope and interdisciplinary focus transforming brazil provides a rich political cultural and intellectual examination of a historical period characterized by rapid socio economic changes amidst significant political instability and the heightened ideological polarization shaping the political scenario of brazil and much of latin america in the cold war era

this book offers the first multidisciplinary analysis of the impact of the government of president luiz inacio lula da silva and his workers party on brazilian economy and society as he begins his second four year term

brazil is a country of extreme inequalities one of the most important of which is the acute concentration of rural land ownership in recent decades however poor landless workers have mounted a major challenge to this

state of affairs a broad grassroots social movement led by the movement of landless rural workers mst has mobilized hundreds of thousands of families to pressure authorities for land reform through mass protest this book explores the evolution of the landless movement from its birth during the twilight years of brazil's military dictatorship through the first government of luiz inácio lula da silva it uses this case to test a number of major theoretical perspectives on social movements and engages in a critical dialogue with both contemporary political opportunity theory and mancur olson's classic economic theory of collective action ondetti seeks to explain the major moments of change in the landless movement's growth trajectory its initial emergence in the late 1970s and early 80s its rapid takeoff in the mid 1990s its acute but ultimately temporary crisis in the early 2000s and its resurgence during lula's first term in office he finds strong support for the influential but much criticized political opportunity perspective at the same time however he underscores some of the problems with how political opportunity has been conceptualized in the past the book also seeks to shed light on the anomalous fact that the landless movement continued to expand in the decade following the restoration of brazilian democracy in 1985 despite the general trend toward social movement decline his argument which highlights the unusual structure of incentives involved in the struggle for land in brazil casts doubt on a key assumption underlying olson's theory

este livro apresenta uma análise em perspectiva histórica dos elementos que segundo o autor fundamentaram a formação do brasil contemporâneo mostra como o desenvolvimento econômico e social brasileiro alternou fases de avanço e estagnação de acordo com condicionantes políticos institucionais políticas públicas booms e crises internacionais desde o pós guerra

this wide ranging volume demonstrates that there is no simple formula for successful institutional development through numerous examples the book makes clear that development can only be achieved through deliberate imitation of successful foreign institutions combined with local innovations

the one source that sets reference collections on latin american studies apart from all other geographic areas of the world the handbook has provided scholars interested in latin america with a bibliographical source of a quality unavailable to scholars in most other branches of area studies latin american research review beginning with volume 41 1979 the university of texas press became the publisher of the handbook of latin american studies the most comprehensive annual bibliography in the field compiled by the hispanic division of the library of congress and annotated by a corps of more than 130 specialists in various disciplines the handbook alternates from year to year between social sciences and humanities the handbook annotates works on mexico central america the caribbean and the guianas spanish south america and brazil as well as materials covering latin america as a whole most of the subsections are preceded by introductory essays that serve as biannual evaluations of the literature and research under way in specialized areas the handbook of latin american studies is the oldest continuing reference work in the field lawrence boudon of the library of congress hispanic division has been the editor since 2000 and katherine d mccann has been assistant editor since 1999 the subject categories for volume 60 are as follows art history including ethnohistory literature including translations from the spanish and portuguese music philosophy latin american thought

despite considerable progress made by latin america's biggest economies in putting their finances in order numerous challenges remain public spending needs to incorporate more flexibility ageing populations and social demands threaten future pressures on expenditure and social and infrastructure spending need to be more cost effective at the same time tax bases need to broaden to reduce reliance on distortionary taxes on financial transactions and enterprise turnover and overall tax administration must be improved finally and foremost the fiscal authorities need to keep public debt at sustainable levels paving the way for faster more resilient growth this volume discusses progress made to date in argentina brazil chile and mexico and points out the road ahead it provides an overview of trends and highlights the diversity of fiscal adjustment processes in latin american countries it also describes the financial market perspective and role of sovereign debt ratings the chapter on argentina debunks the view that fiscal management in the 1990s was irresponsible arguing instead that the financial crisis was caused by a confluence of costly pension reforms brady debt restructuring and the recognition of fiscal skeletons in the closet the chapter on brazil makes a case for a more entrenched culture of fiscal austerity to make the current achievements sustainable the chile chapter describes the role of

political cohesiveness following the return of democracy in driving the economy to fiscal rectitude finally the chapter on mexico discusses different scenarios for debt dynamics and the country s efforts to contain expenditure pressures

a collection of the papers and comments presented at a workshop entitled economics of diversity issues and prospects held on march 21 2008 in kobe japan organized jointly by rieb research institute for economics and business administration and the graduate school of international cooperation studies of kobe university page i

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